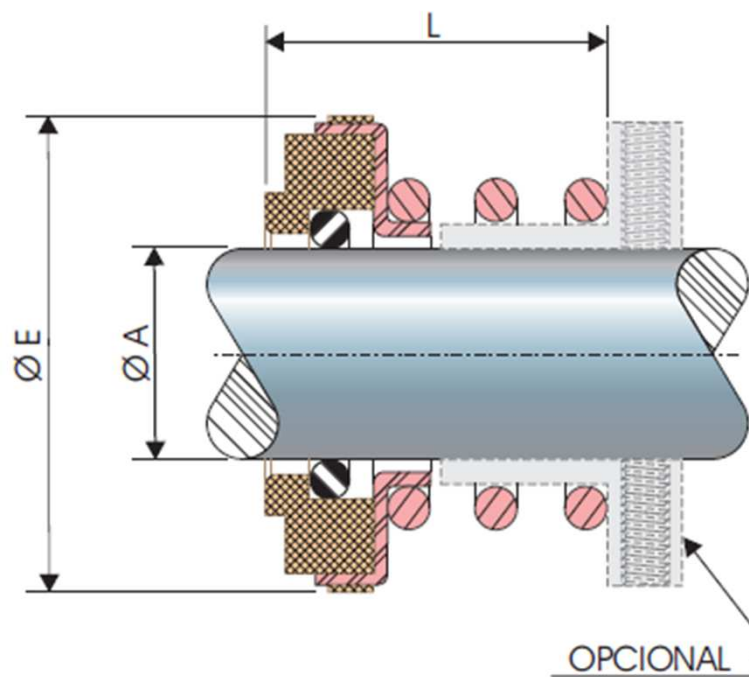




SELLO MECANICO TIPO PURITI